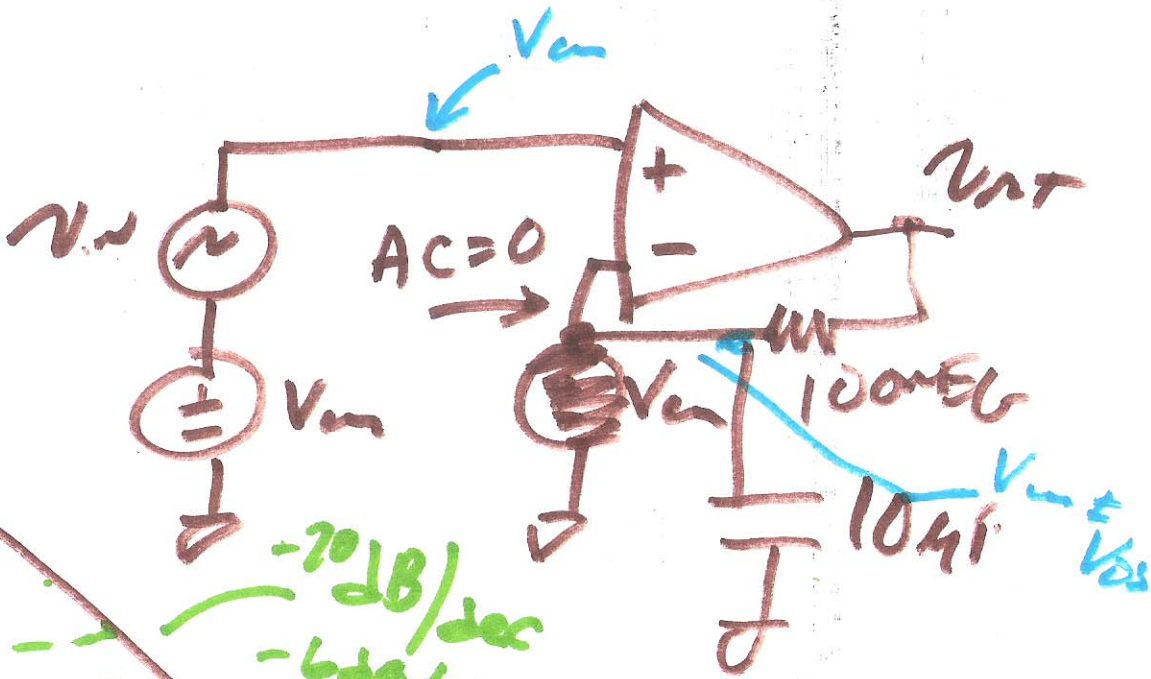
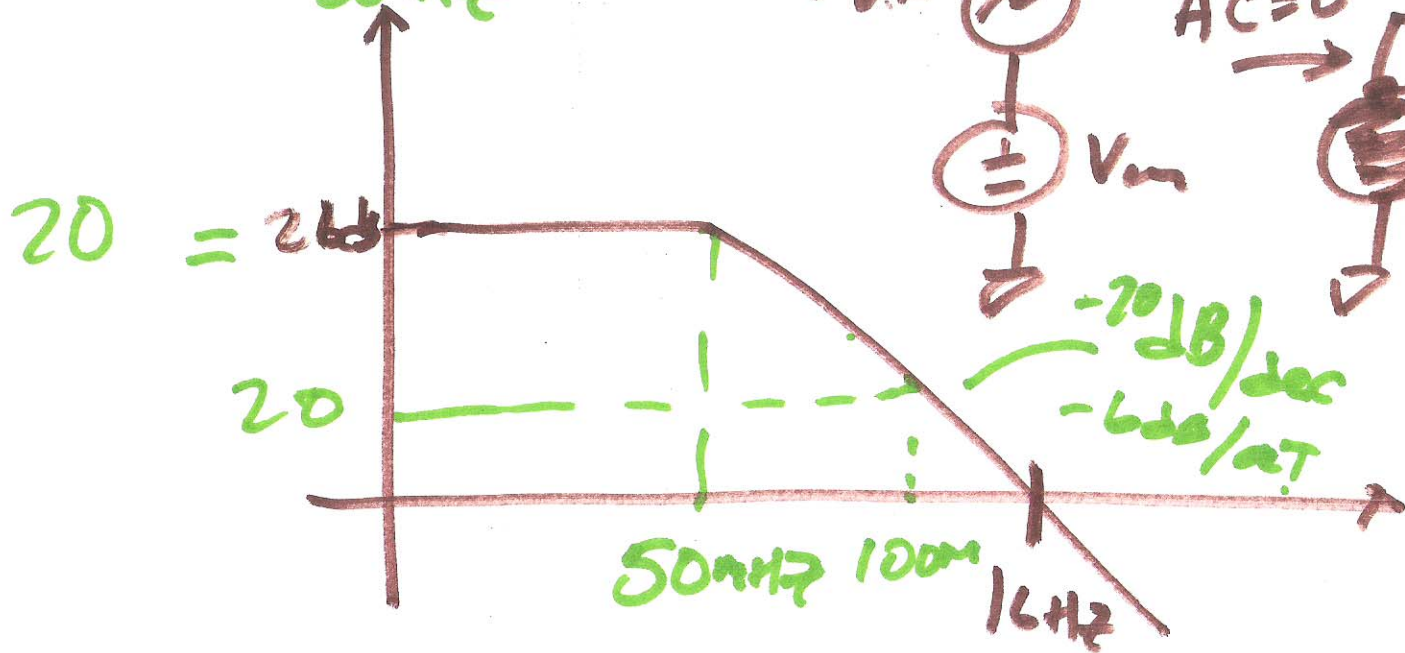


NOV. 5, 2014

Op-Amp settling time

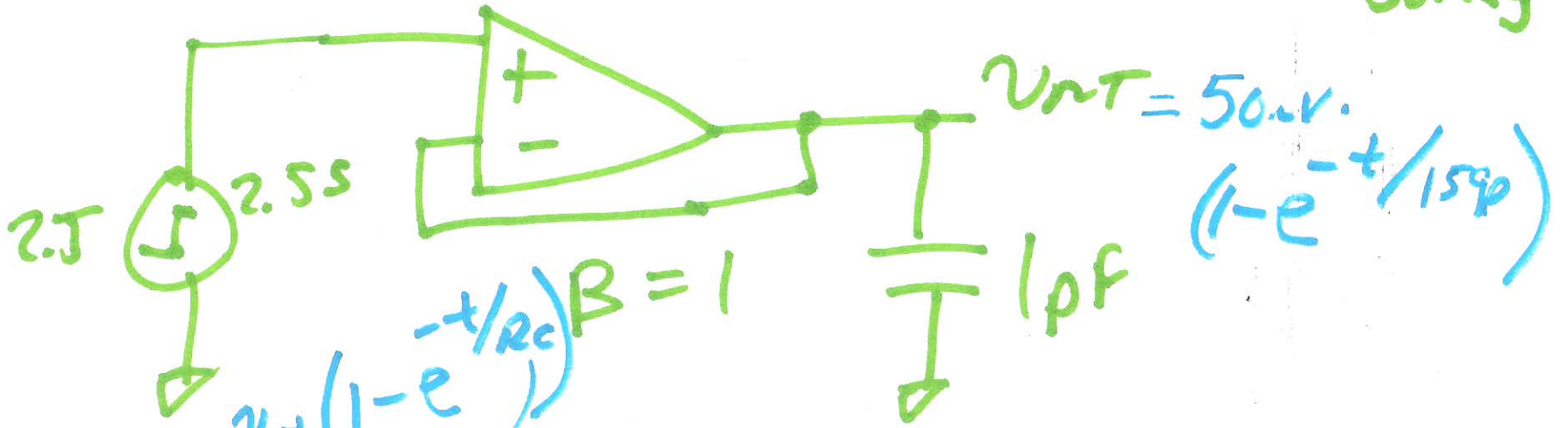
7.1.8

$$\frac{v_{out}}{v_p - v_m} = \frac{20}{1 + j \frac{f}{50 \text{ kHz}}}$$



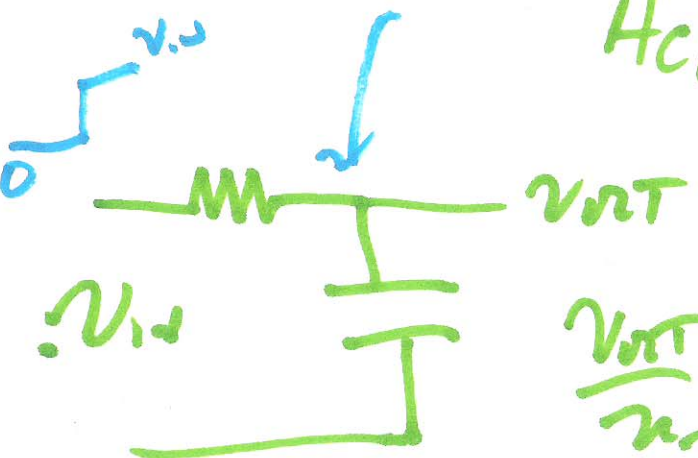
1)

$$A_{OL} = \frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = \frac{20}{1 + j \frac{f}{50 \text{ MHz}}}$$



$$v_{out} = v_{in} (1 - e^{-t/RC}) \quad \beta = 1$$

$$A_{CL} = \frac{A_{OL}}{1 + \beta A_{OL}} = \frac{20}{20 + 1 + j \frac{f}{50 \text{ MHz}}}$$



$$\frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = \frac{1}{1 + j \frac{f}{16 \text{ kHz}}} \approx \frac{1}{1 + j \frac{f}{16 \text{ kHz}}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi\tau} = 16 \text{ kHz} \quad \tau = \frac{1}{16 \text{ kHz}} = 6.25 \mu\text{s} = 6.25 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

$$\frac{1 \text{ ns}}{6.28} = \frac{1}{16 \cdot 2\pi}$$

2)

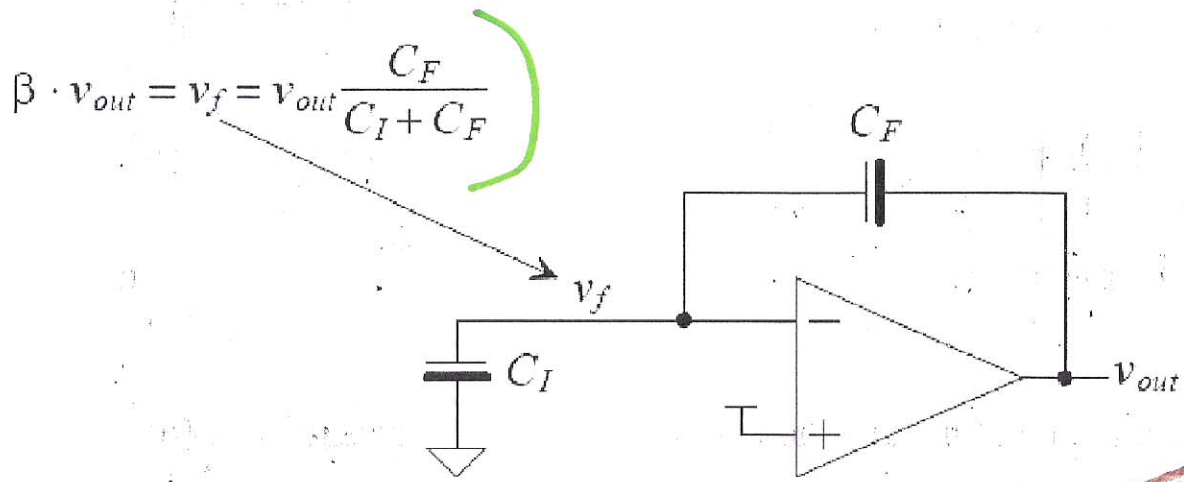


Figure 7.18 The feedback factor in the DA.

$$-\frac{+}{\frac{1}{2\pi \cdot f_{in} \cdot \beta}}$$

$$v_{out} = v_{out} f_{in} (1 - e^{-t/\tau}) \quad \tau = \frac{1}{2\pi f_{in} \cdot \beta}$$

$$v_{out} = v_{out} f_{in} \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\frac{1}{2\pi f_{in} \cdot \beta}}} \right)$$

$$v_{out} = v_{out} f_{in} \left(1 - e^{-\pi \beta \cdot \left(\frac{f_{in}}{f_s}\right)} \right)$$

$\frac{T_s}{2} = \frac{1}{2f_s}$

3)