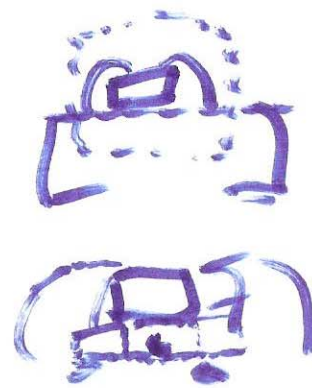
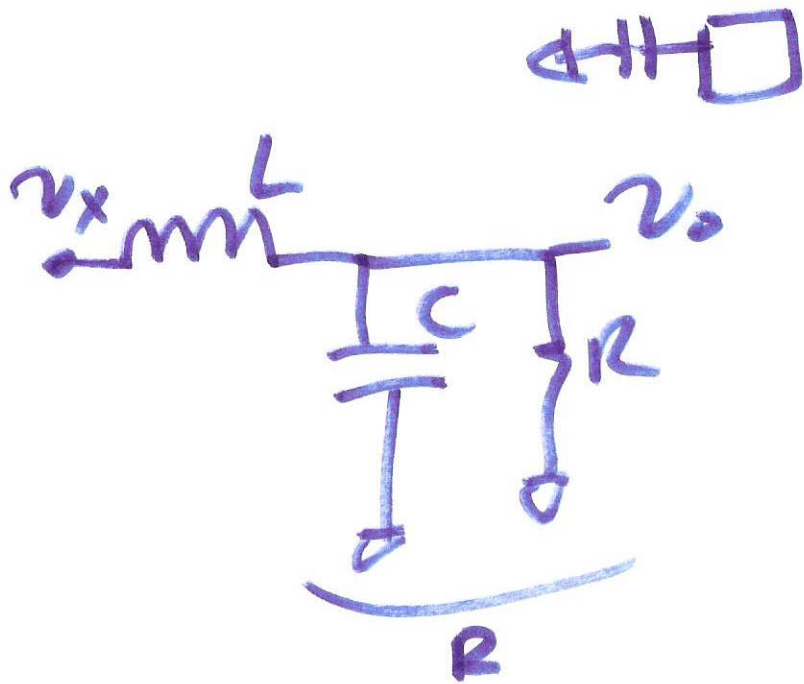


Lecture 16, OCT. 18, 2011



R

$$\frac{v_o}{v_x} =$$

$$\frac{R}{1 + sRC}$$

$$\frac{\pi f_0}{Q} = \frac{1}{RC}$$

$$\frac{R}{1 + sRC} + sL$$

$$\frac{1}{s^2 + s \frac{1}{RC} + \frac{1}{LC}} =$$

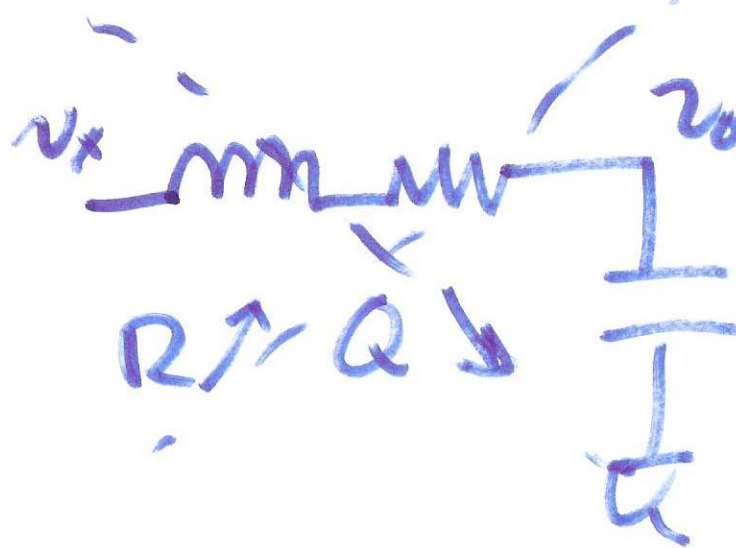
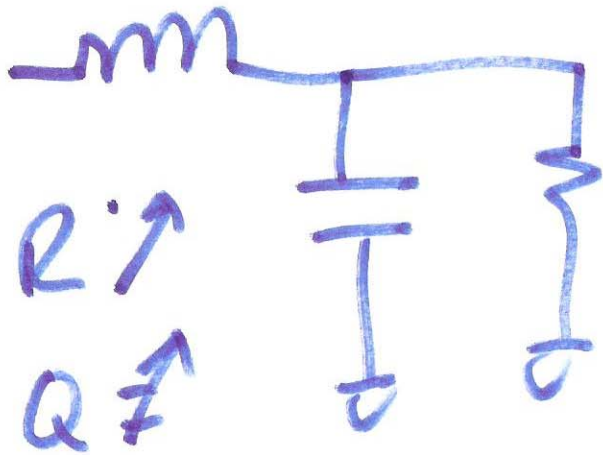
$$\frac{R}{s^2 RCL + sL + R}$$

1)

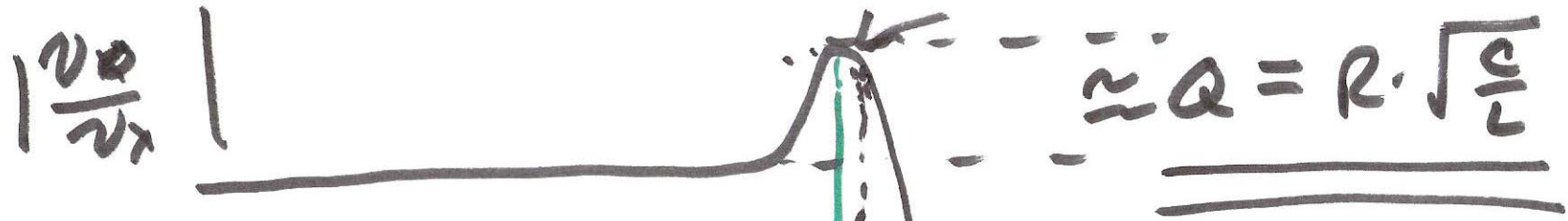
$$f_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{LC}}$$

$$\frac{2\pi f_0}{Q} = \frac{1}{RC}$$

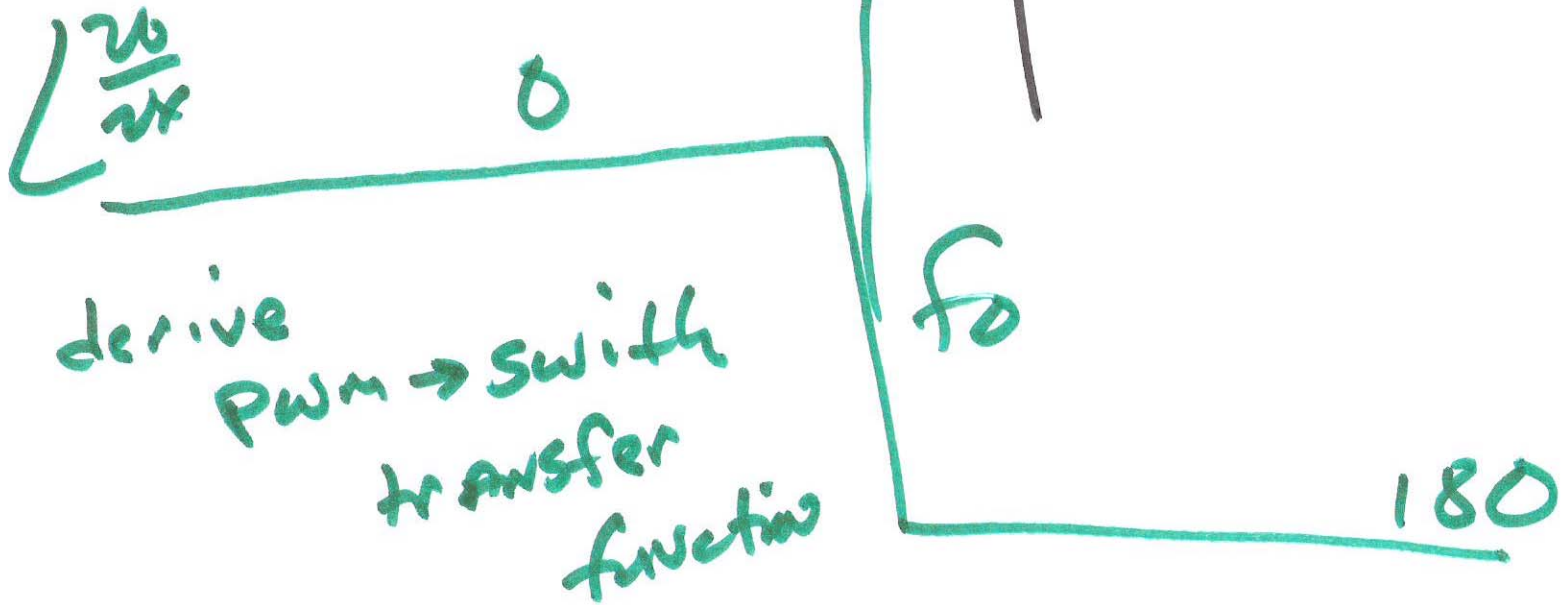
$$Q = \frac{2\pi RC}{2\pi\sqrt{LC}} = R \cdot \sqrt{\frac{C}{L}}$$



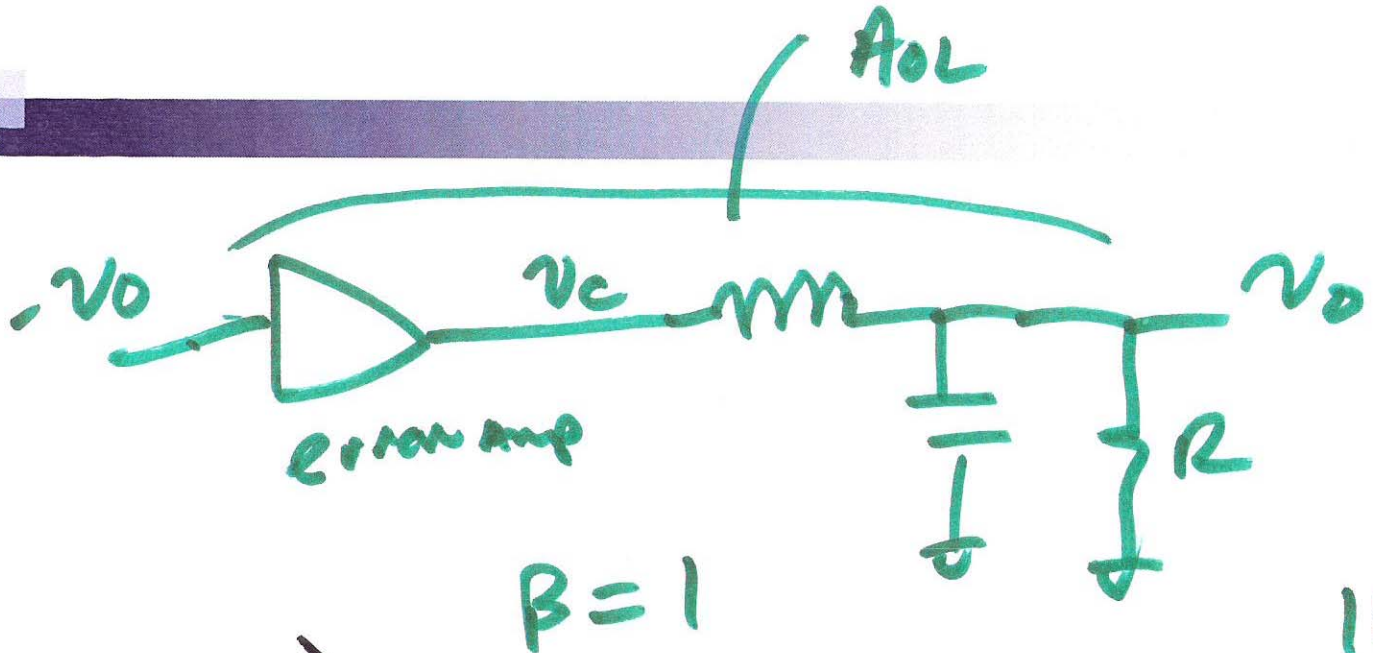
2)



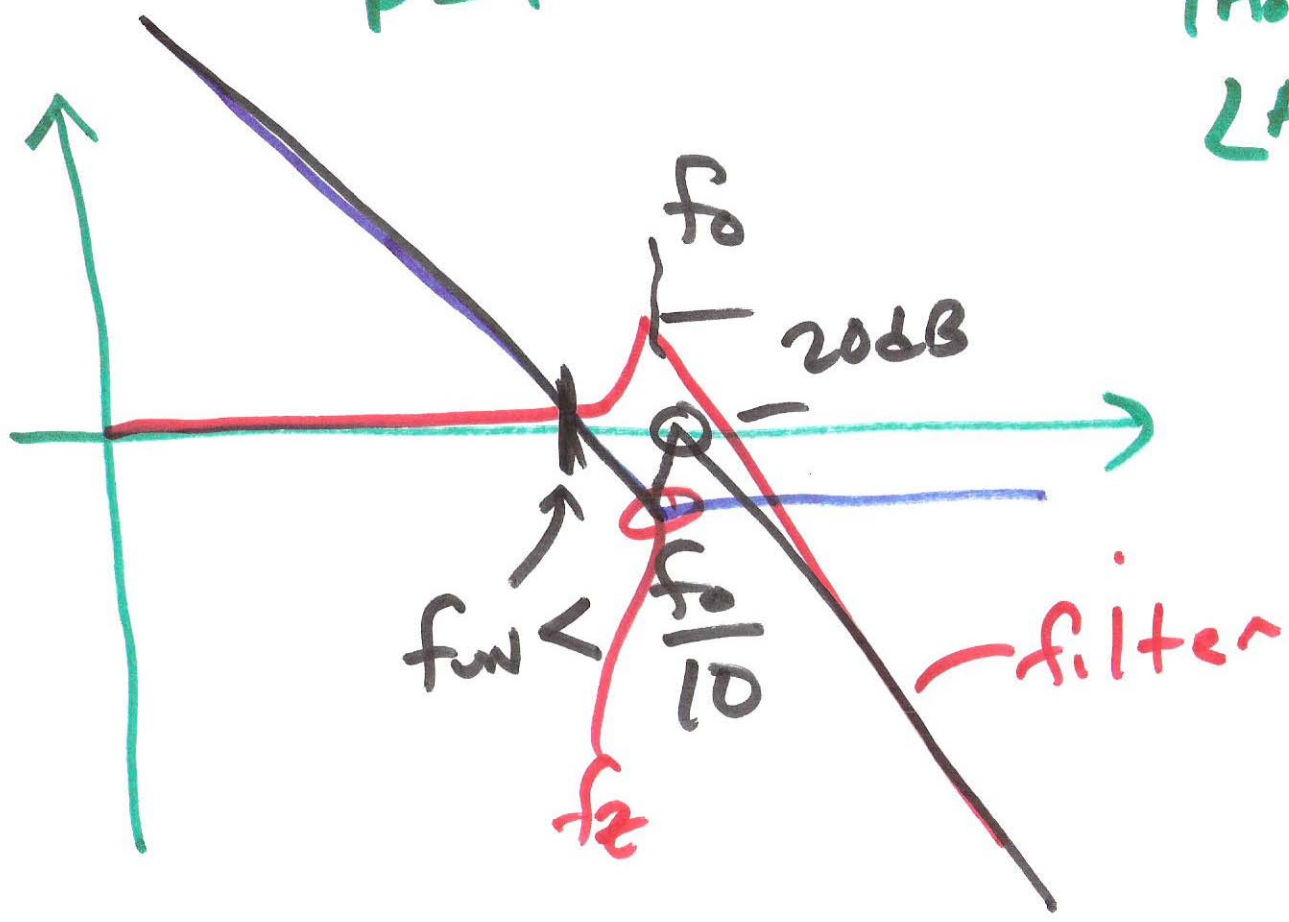
$f_0$   $-40\text{dB/dec}$



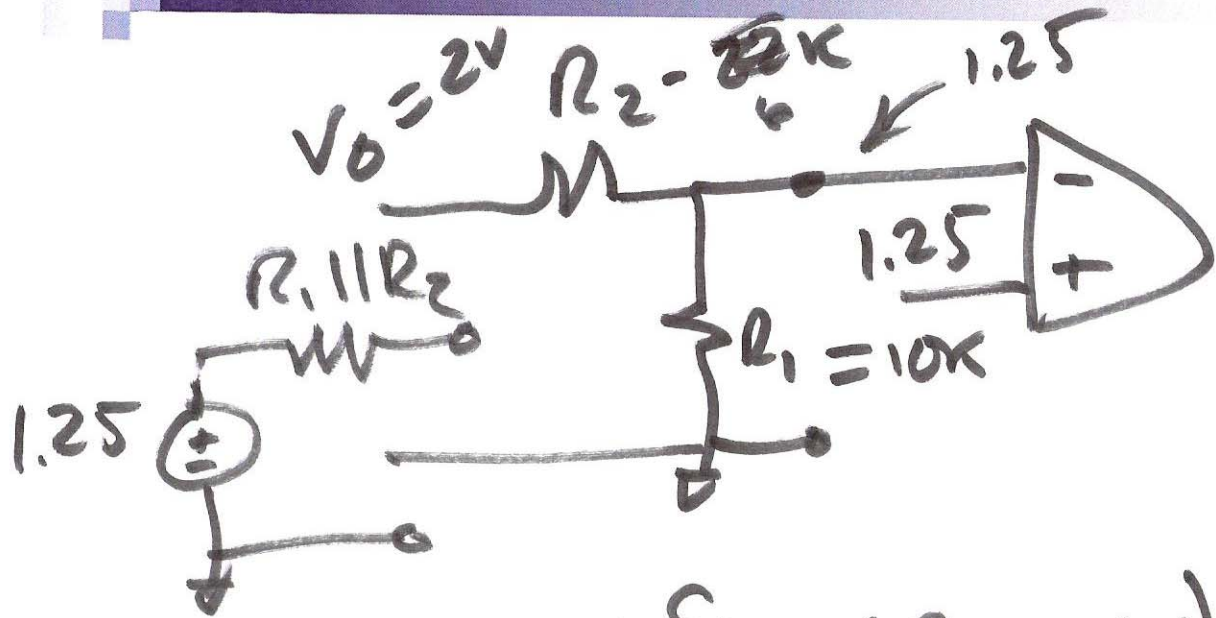
3)



$|A_{OL}| = 1$   
 $\angle A_{OL} = \pm 180^\circ$



4)

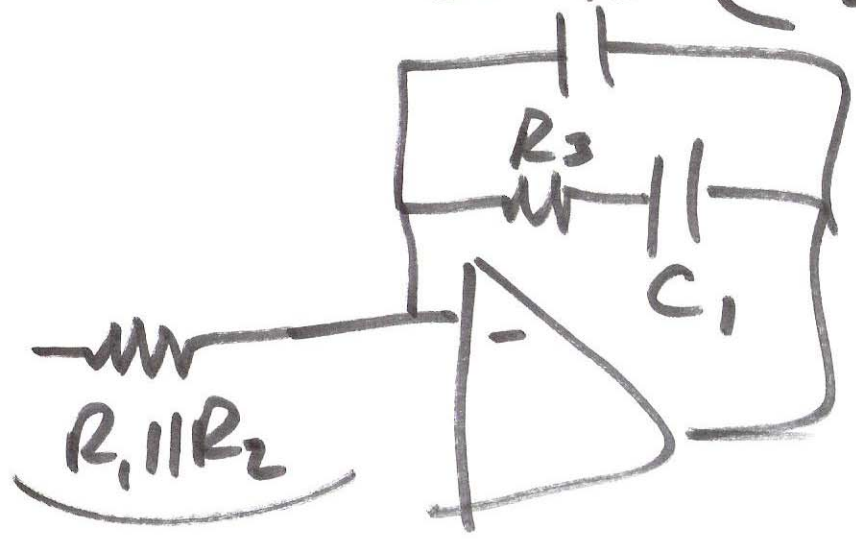


$$1.25 = 2 \cdot \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$C_2 \leq \frac{C_1}{10} (R_2 + 10k) \frac{1.25}{2} = 20k$$

$$R_2 = \frac{20k}{1.25} - 10k$$

$$R_2 = 6k$$



5)

$$f_0 = \frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{10^{-6} \cdot 10^{-6}}} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \cdot 10^6 = 159 \text{ kHz}$$

$$Q = R \cdot \sqrt{\frac{C}{L}} = 5$$

$$f_{\text{BW}} \leq \frac{1}{10} f_0 \quad \text{rule \# 1}$$

$$f_{\text{BW}} \leq 15.9 \text{ kHz}$$

$$f_{\text{BW}} = 15.9 \text{ kHz}$$

$$f_z = ?$$

$$\text{rule \# 2}$$

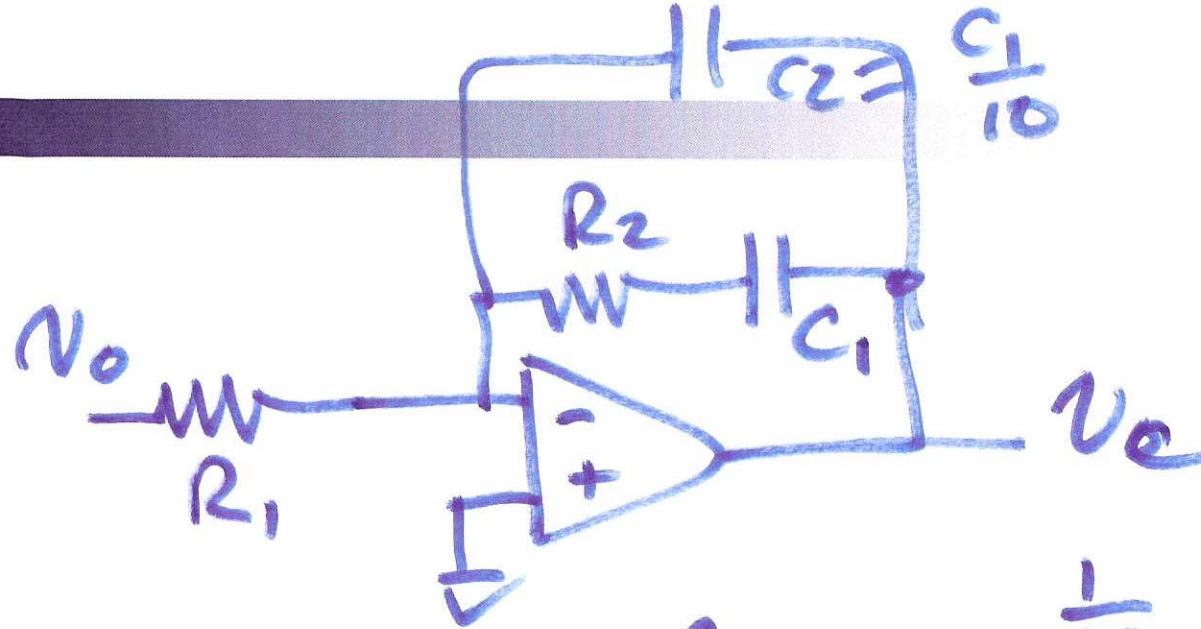
$$f_z = 159 \text{ kHz}$$

$$f_z \leq f_0$$

$$f_{\text{BW}} \leq \frac{f_z}{10}$$

$$\text{rule \# 3}$$

(b)



$$f_{uw} = \frac{1}{2\pi R_1 C_1}$$

$$\frac{v_e}{v_0} = \frac{\frac{1}{sC_1} + R_2}{R_1}$$

$$C_2 = .1\mu F = \frac{1 + sC_1 R_2}{sR_1 C_1}$$

$$f_{uw} \rightarrow \left| \frac{v_e}{v_0} \right| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{0^2 + (2\pi f_{uw} R_1 C_1)^2}}$$

$$f_z \gg f_{uw}$$

$$f_z = \frac{1}{2\pi R_2 C_1}$$

7)

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{0^2 + (2\pi f_{\text{un}} \cdot R_1 C_1)^2}} = 1 = \left| \frac{v_c}{v_o} \right|$$

$$f_{\text{un}} = \frac{1}{2\pi R_1 C_1}$$

$$f_z = \frac{1}{2\pi R_2 C_1} = 15.9 \text{ kHz}$$

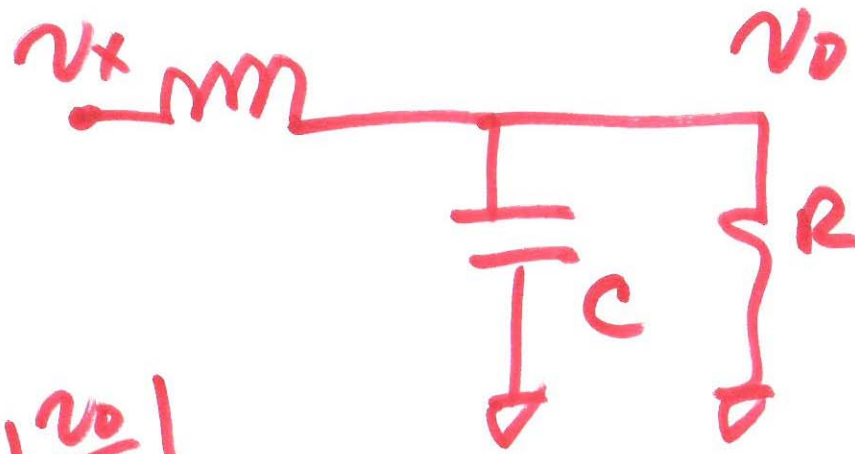
$$R_2 = \underline{\underline{37.5 \text{ k}}}$$

$$f_{\text{un}} = 15.9 \text{ kHz} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 3.75 \text{ k} \cdot C_1}$$

$$C_1 = 2.67 \text{ nF}, C_2 = .267 \text{ nF}$$

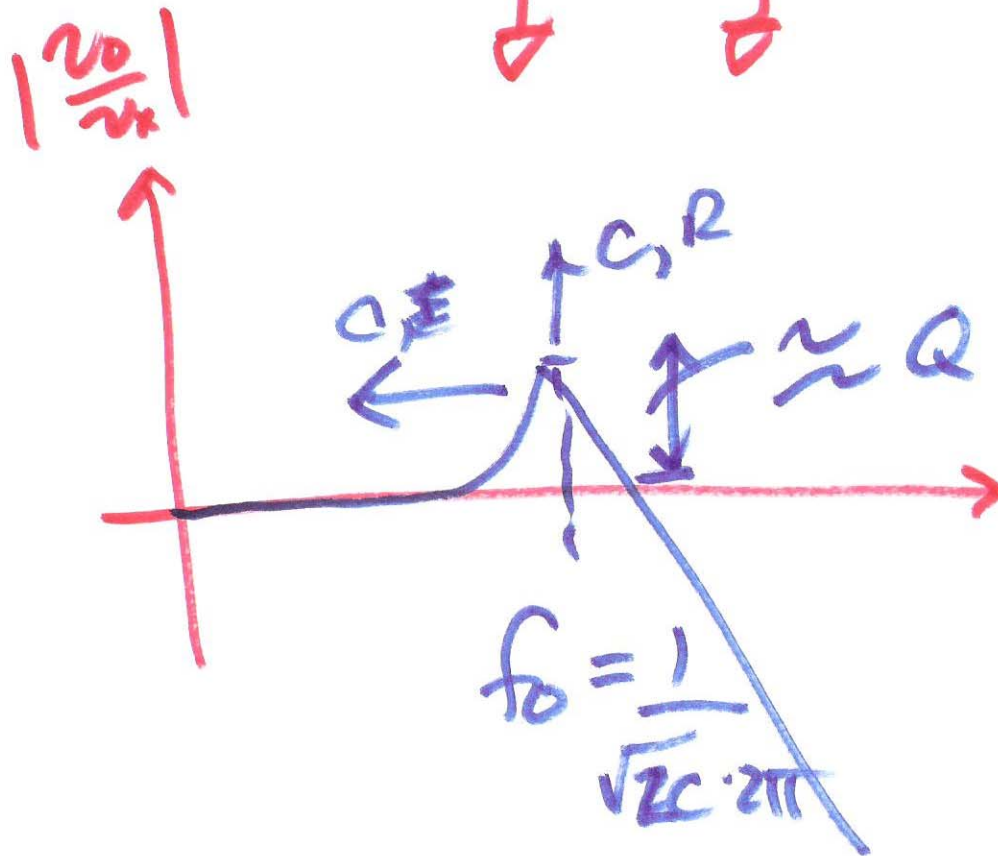
8)



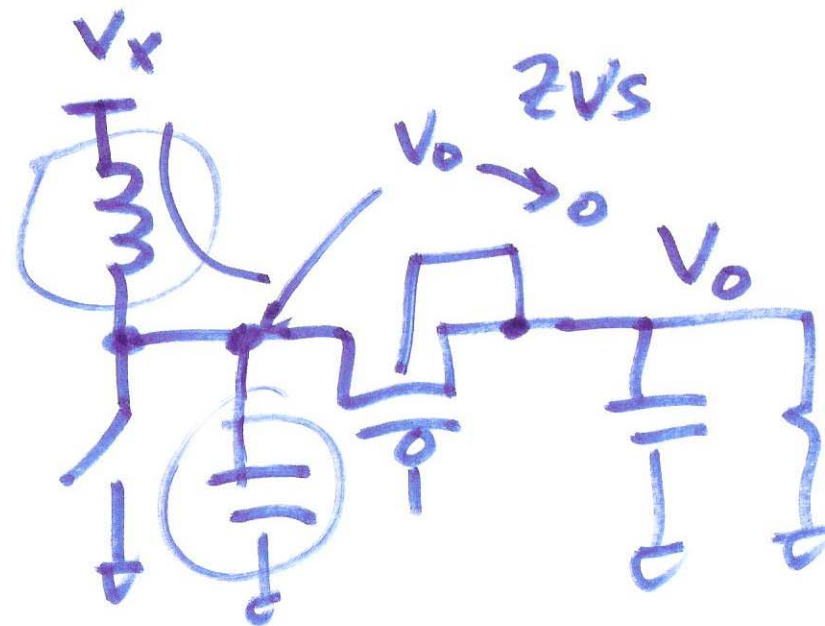
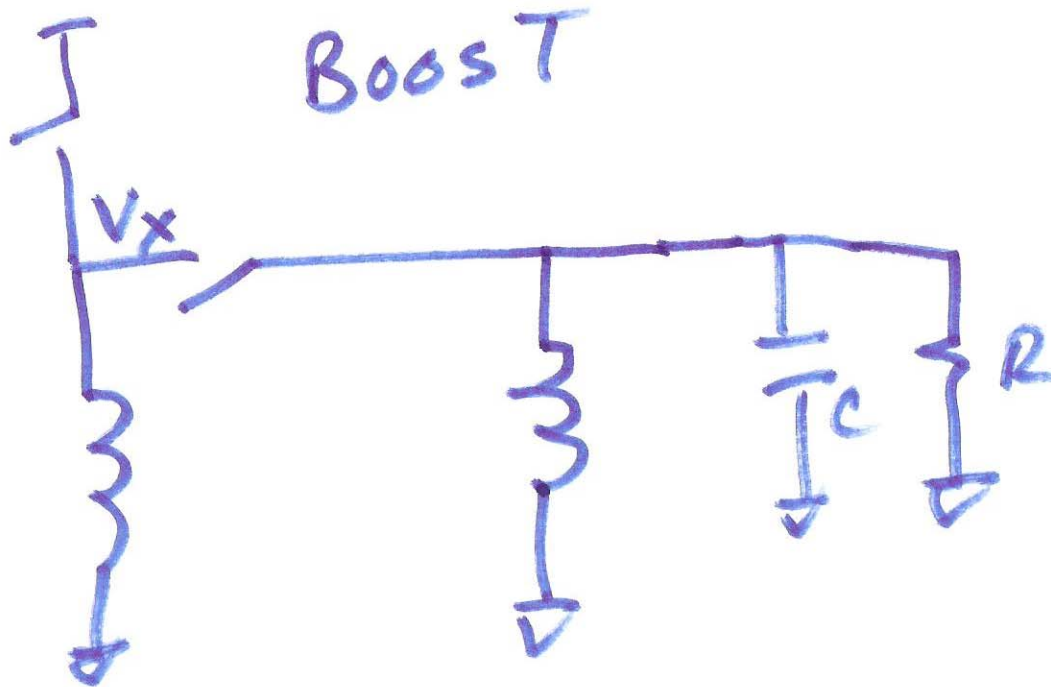


$$Q = R \cdot \sqrt{\frac{C}{L}}$$

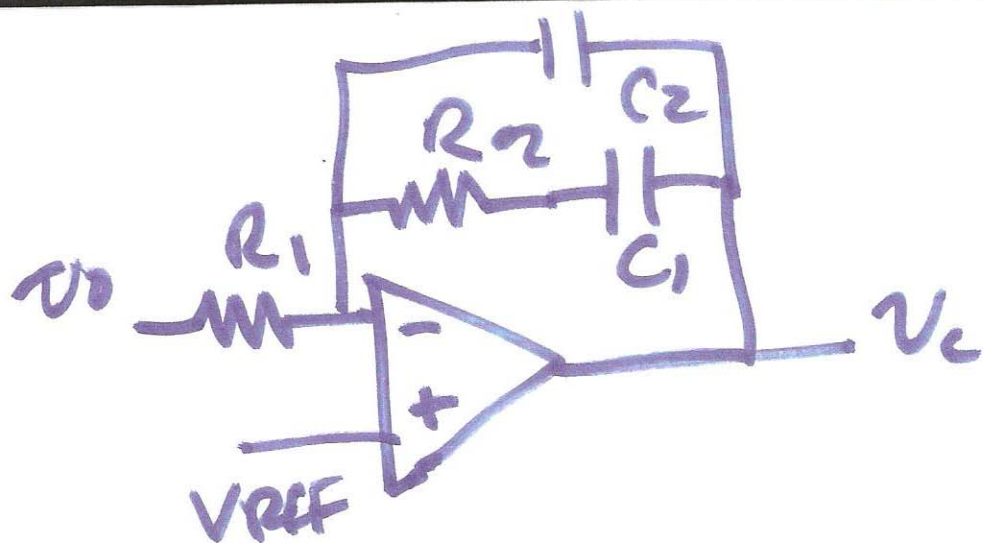
$R_{\text{Load}} - \text{Min}$



9)



10)

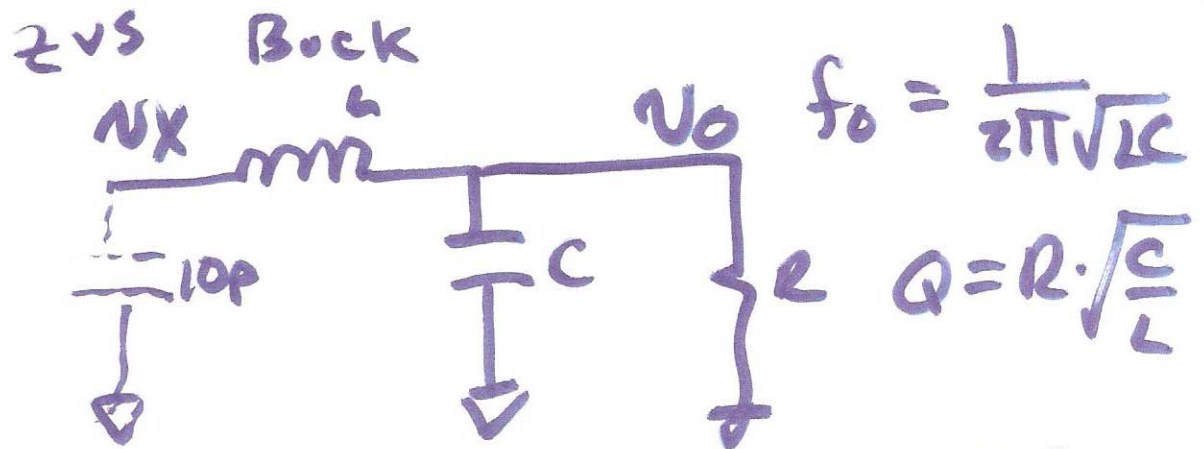


$$C_2 = \frac{C_1}{10}$$

$$\frac{v_o}{-v_i} = \frac{1 + sC_1R_2}{sR_1C_1}$$

Assuming  $\rightarrow$  Rules are valid

$$f_w = \frac{1}{2\pi R_1 C_1}, \quad f_z = \frac{1}{2\pi R_2 C_1}$$



Rule #1

$$f_{sw} \leq \frac{f_0}{10}$$

Rule #2

$$f_z \leq f_0$$

Rule #3

$$f_{sw} \leq \frac{f_z}{10}$$

Assume:

1)  $f_0 \ll$  switching freq.

2) ACTIVE PI (TYPE II) loop filter

$\frac{1}{2} C_1$