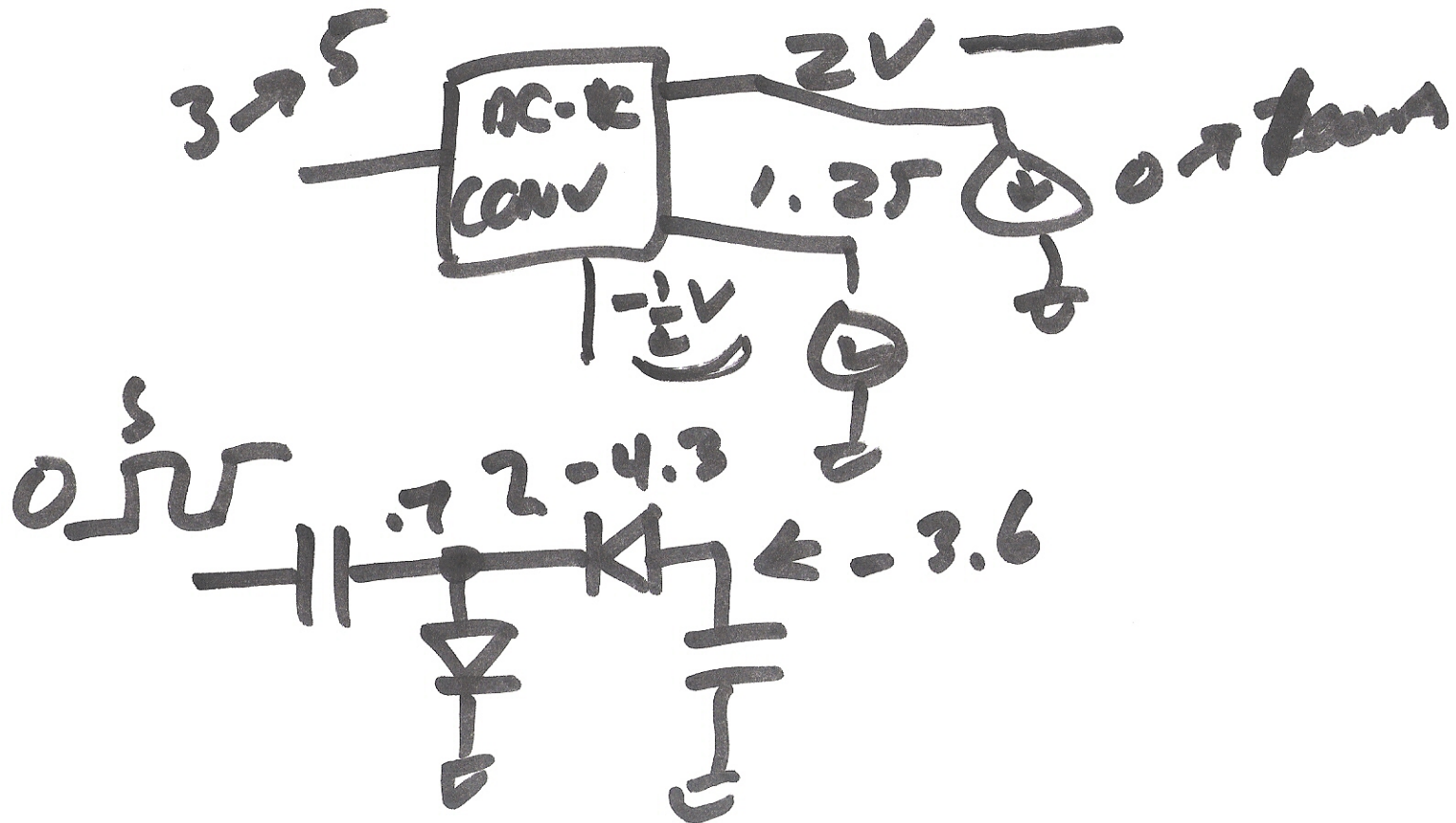


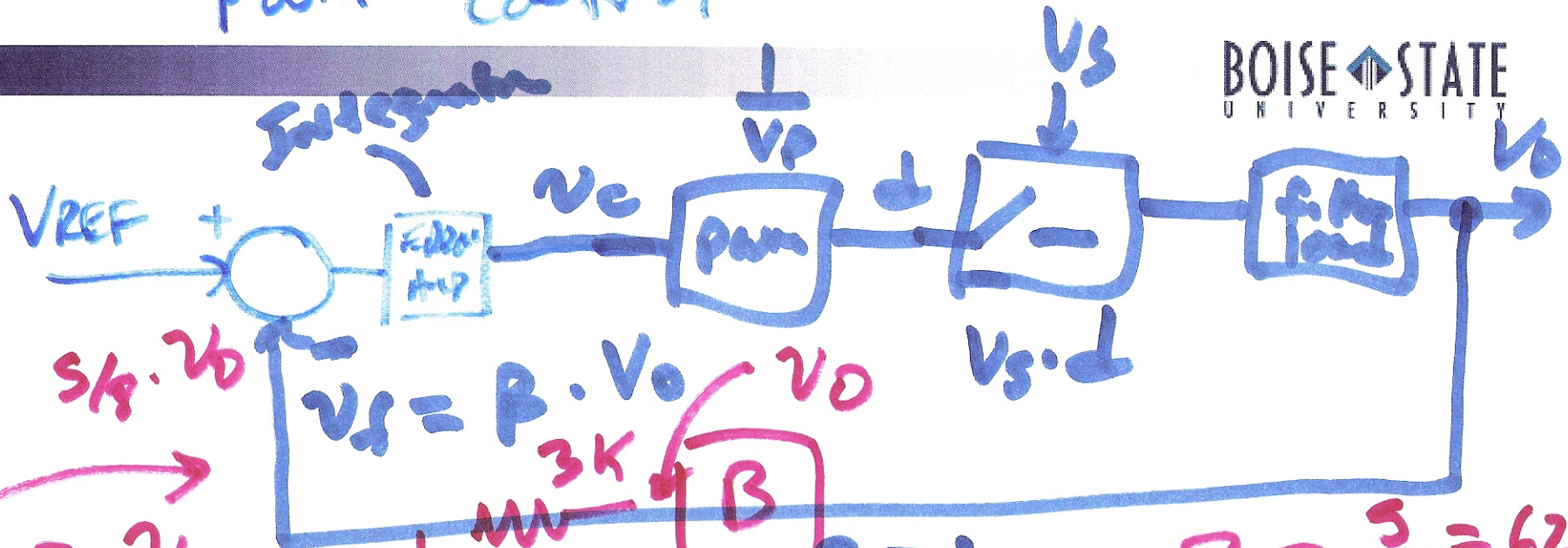
Lecture 21

OCT. 13, 2010



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PWM Control



$$V_f = \beta \cdot V_o$$

$$= \frac{5k}{3k + 5k} \cdot V_o$$

$$V_s = \beta \cdot V_o$$

$$\beta = 1, \quad \beta = \frac{5}{8} = 0.625$$

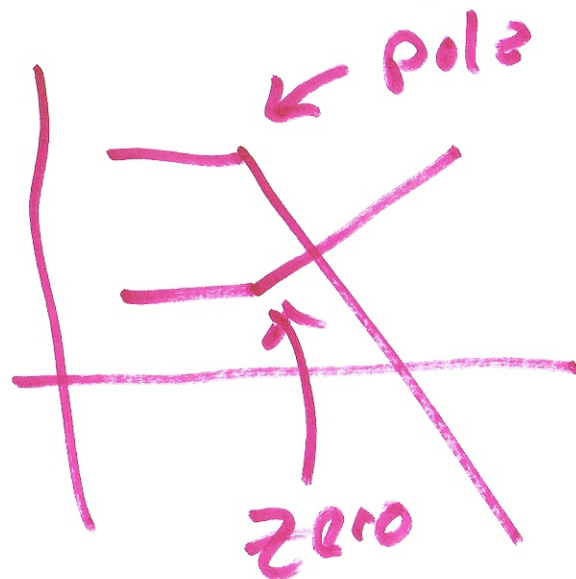
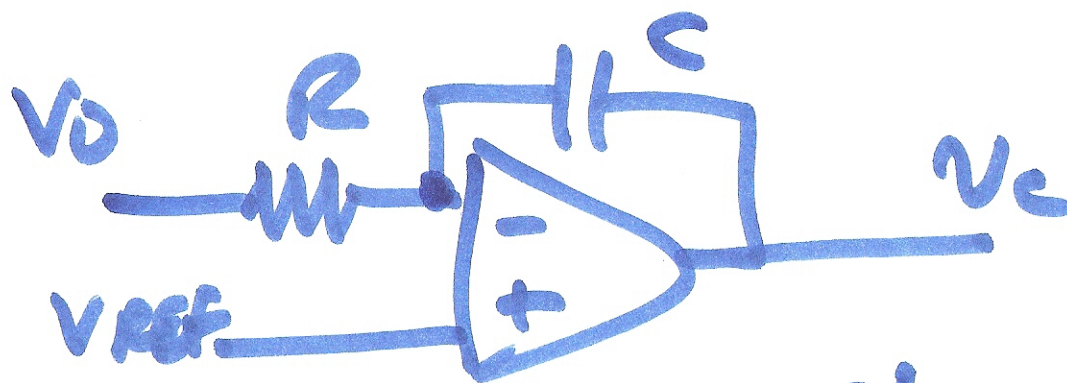
$$A_{CL} = \frac{A_{OL}}{1 + \beta A_{OL}} \Rightarrow A_{CL} \approx \frac{1}{\beta}$$

$$A_{CL} = \frac{V_o}{V_{REF}} \quad V_o \rightarrow V_{REF}$$

$$A_{CL} = \frac{2V}{1.25} = \frac{8 \cdot 2V}{5 \cdot 2.5} = \frac{8}{5} = 1.6$$



2)



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{V_c}{V_o} &= \frac{-j\omega C}{R} \\ &= \frac{-j}{jRC\omega} \\ &= \frac{j}{f_z \cdot 2\pi \cdot RC} + 0 \\ &= \frac{j}{1 + 0} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_z &= \infty \\ f_p &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

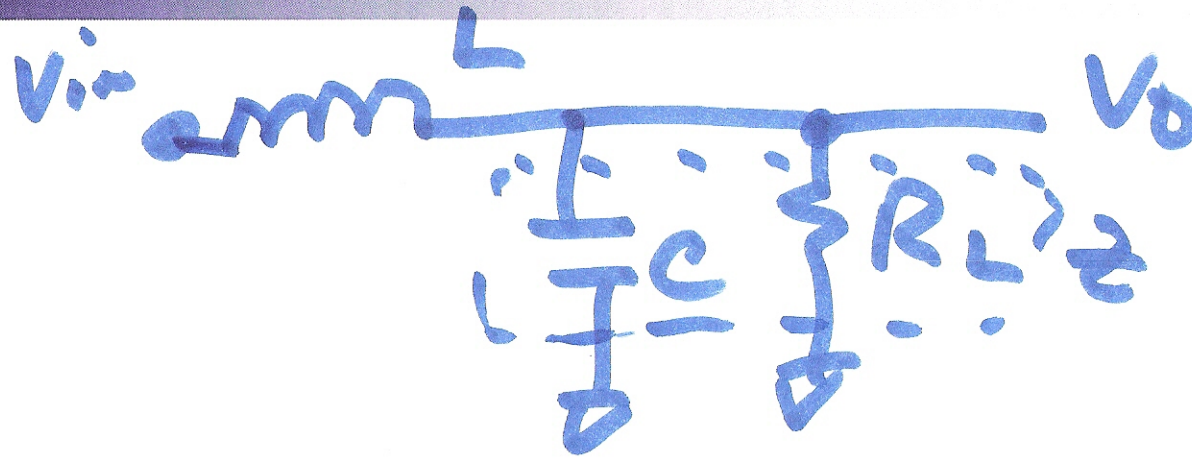
3)

$$A_{OL} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{sRC} \cdot \frac{1}{V_P} \cdot V_S \cdot d \quad (K_F)$$

$$V_O = K_F \cdot V_S \cdot D$$

$$A_{OL} = \frac{V_O}{V_{IN}}$$

5)



$$\frac{V_o}{V_{in}} = \frac{z}{z + j\omega L}, \quad z = \frac{1}{j\omega C} \cdot R_L$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_{in}} = \frac{R_L}{1 + sR_L C} = \frac{R_L}{1 + j\omega R_L C}$$

b)

$$\frac{R_L}{1 + sR_L C} + \frac{R_L \cdot L \cdot s}{1 + sR_L C}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{V_o}{V_{in}} &= \frac{R_L}{R_L + s \cdot L(1 + s R_L C)} = K_F \\ &\uparrow \\ &\text{filter input} \\ &= \frac{R_L}{s^2 L R_L C + sL + R_L} \\ &= \frac{1}{s^2 + s \cdot \frac{1}{R_L C} + \frac{1}{LC}} \end{aligned}$$

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$$V_o = K_F \cdot V_{in} = K_F \cdot \frac{1}{sRC} \cdot \frac{1}{V_p} \cdot V_s \cdot V_{att}$$

↑
filter input

$$\frac{V_o}{V_{REF}} = \frac{\frac{1}{LC}}{s^2 + s \cdot \frac{1}{RC} + \frac{1}{LC}} \cdot \frac{1}{sRC} \cdot \frac{V_s}{V_p}$$

AOL

b)